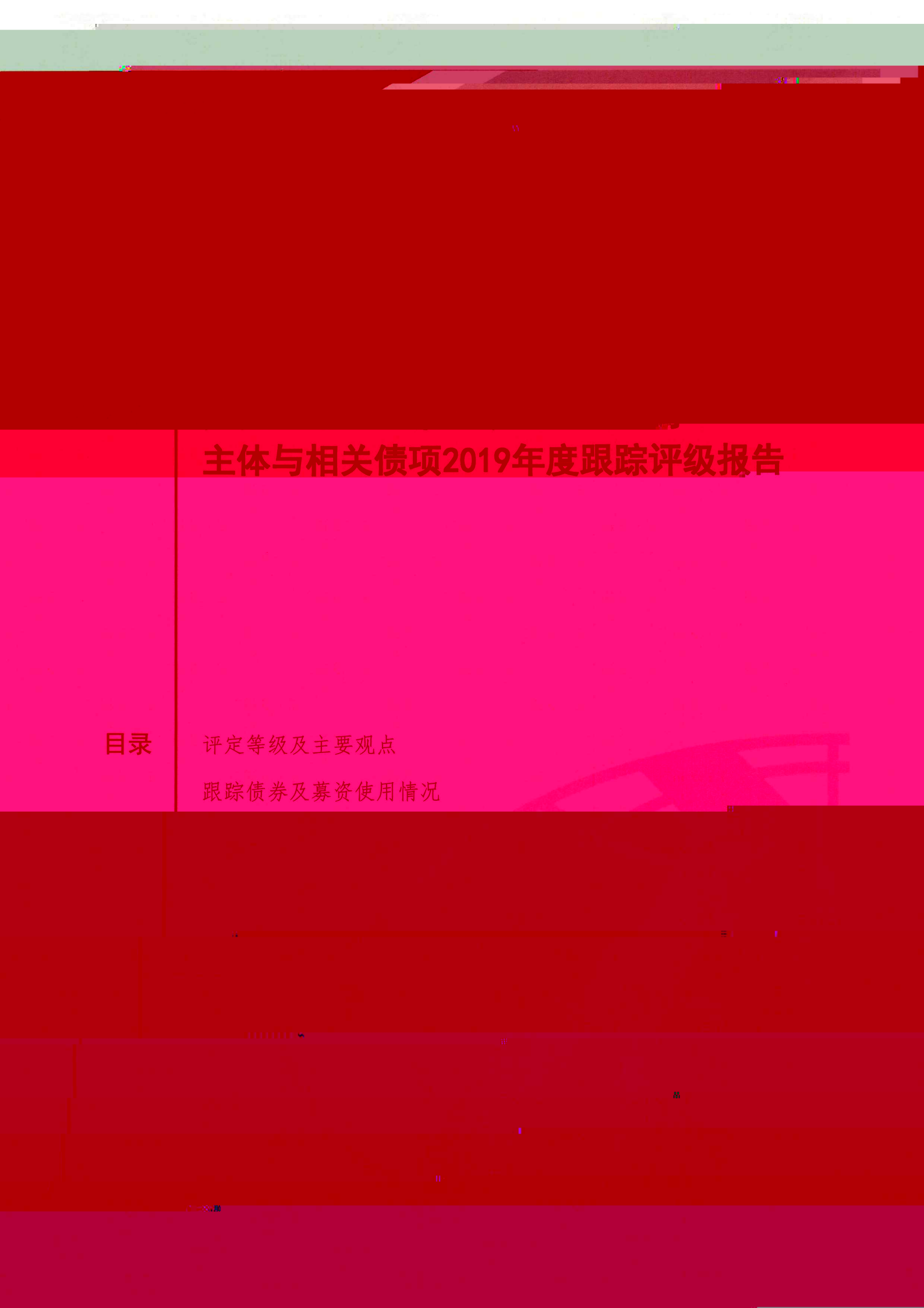




# 主体与相关债项2019年度跟踪评级报告

## 目录

- 评定等级及主要观点
- 跟踪债券及募资使用情况



## 跟踪评级公告

大公报 2019 年 5 月 28 日

进行跟踪评级，确定广州恒运企业集团股份有限公司的主体长期信用等级维持 AA，评级展望维持稳定，“14 恒运 01”、“15 恒运债”的信用等级维持 AA。

特此通告。

大公国际资信评估有限公司

二〇一九年五月二十八日



## 评定等级

### 主体信用

|        |    |      |    |
|--------|----|------|----|
| 跟踪评级结果 | AA | 评级展望 | 稳定 |
| 上次评级结果 | AA | 评级展望 | 稳定 |

### 债项信用

| 债券简称     | 发行额(亿元) | 年限(年) | 跟踪评级结果 | 上次评级结果 | 上次评级时间  |
|----------|---------|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| 14 恒运 01 | 5.0     | 3+2   | AA     | AA     | 2018.05 |
| 15 恒运债   | 5.0     | 3+2   | AA     | AA     | 2018.05 |

### 主要财务数据和指标 (单位: 亿元、%)

| 项目    | 2019.3 | 2018   | 2017  | 2016  |
|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| 总资产   | 97.66  | 103.01 | 91.99 | 91.86 |
| 所有者权益 | 13.20  | 12.10  | 12.15 | 12.81 |
| 总有息债务 | 44.06  | 50.34  | 39.98 | 37.71 |
| 营业收入  | 6.27   | 91.19  | 90.65 | 93.95 |

## 主要观点

广州恒运企业集团股份有限公司(以下简称“广州恒运”或“公司”)主要负责广州地区电力及热力供应,是广州市政府指定的五个集中供热热源生产供应点之一。跟踪期内广东省经济继续稳定增长,公司电力经营面临较好环境,供热业务仍具有区域专营优势,公司营业收入同比有所提高。同时,公司综合业务毛利率有所下降,有息负债规模仍很大,债务结构以短期有息债务为主,短期偿债压力很大。

## 优势与风险关注

### 主要优势/机遇:

- 2018 年以来广东省经济保持稳定增长,电力需求旺盛,供热业务仍具有区域专营优势。

|       |       |        |       |       |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| 总资产   | 97.66 | 103.01 | 91.99 | 91.86 |
| 所有者权益 | 13.20 | 12.10  | 12.15 | 12.81 |
| 总有息债务 | 44.06 | 50.34  | 39.98 | 37.71 |
| 营业收入  | 6.27  | 91.19  | 90.65 | 93.95 |

供热业务仍具有区域专营优势,公司营业收入同比有所提高。同时,公司综合业务毛利率有所下降,有息负债规模仍很大,债务结构以短期有息债务为主,短期偿债压力很大。



2019



2019

| 1  |    |     |     |            |            |  |
|----|----|-----|-----|------------|------------|--|
|    |    |     |     |            |            |  |
| 14 | 01 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 2014.09.18 | 2019.09.18 |  |
| 15 |    | 5.0 | 1.0 | 2015.07.28 | 2020.07.28 |  |

1992 11 30

1994 1

1995 4

2018

6.85

26.12%

2019

+X

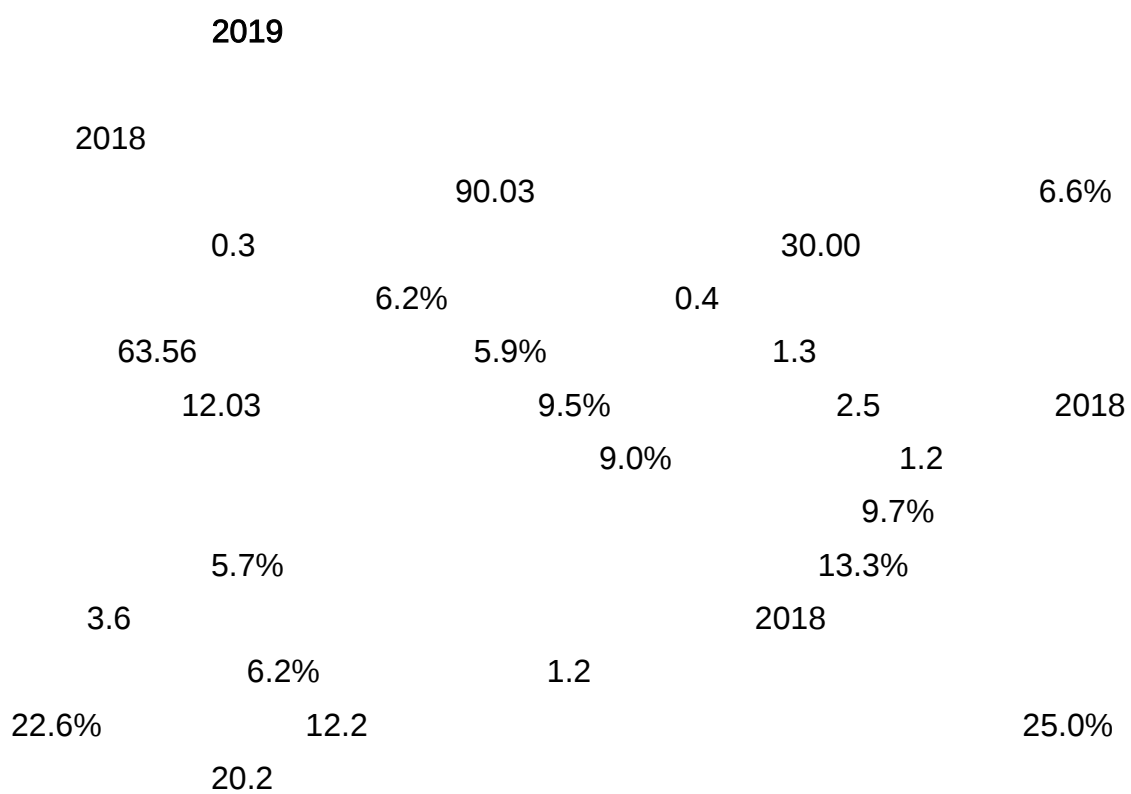


NEM

2019

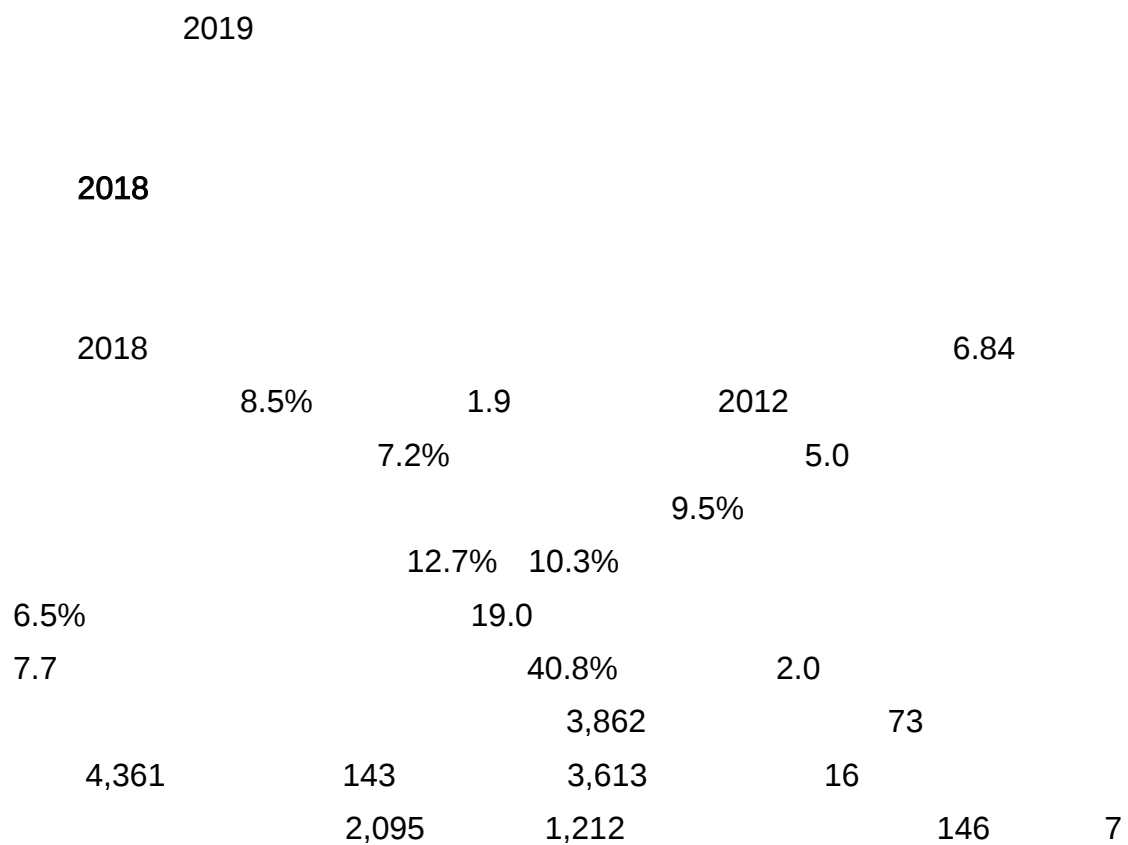
2019 4 9

2018





2019





2019

33.3%

2018

40.8%

2015 4

2

2016 1

3

2017 6

16

2017

7 1

1

2016

/

2018

2.1

30%

4

2016

2018

CECI5500

571 635 /

2016 2808

2018

50%

2019

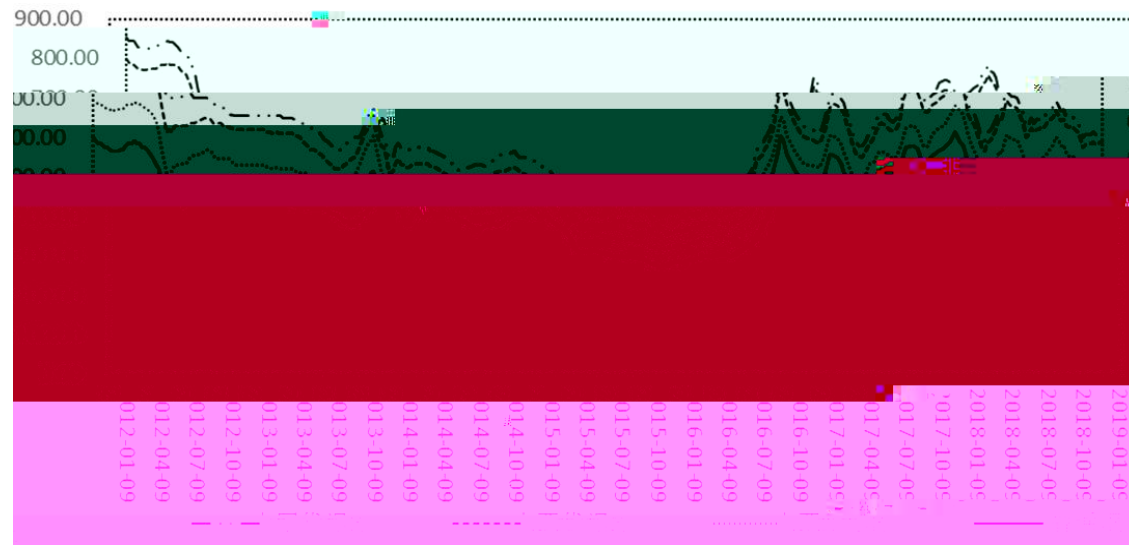
2

13

572 /



2019



|      |      |   |      |   |   |
|------|------|---|------|---|---|
| 2    | 2012 | 1 | 2019 | 1 | / |
| Wind |      |   |      |   |   |

2018

2019

2

75%

90%

2018

2018

2018

2018

5.18%

2018

21.15

3.87%

6.84

8.03%



2019

2018

| 2 | 2016  | 2018   | 2019  | 1      | 3     |        |       |        | % |
|---|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|---|
|   | 2019  | 1      | 3     | 2018   | 2017  | 2016   |       |        |   |
|   | 6.27  | 100.00 | 31.19 | 100.00 | 29.65 | 100.00 | 26.35 | 100.00 |   |
|   | 4.37  | 69.38  | 21.15 | 67.81  | 20.36 | 68.67  | 19.87 | 75.41  |   |
|   | 1.62  | 25.84  | 6.84  | 21.94  | 6.34  | 21.37  | 4.07  | 15.45  |   |
|   | 0.05  | 0.80   | 1.75  | 5.61   | 1.76  | 5.92   | 1.24  | 4.71   |   |
|   | 0.23  | 3.99   | 1.44  | 4.63   | 1.20  | 4.05   | 1.17  | 4.44   |   |
|   | 1.22  | 100.00 | 5.68  | 100.00 | 5.74  | 100.00 | 8.60  | 100.00 |   |
|   | 0.68  | 55.74  | 2.76  | 48.63  | 3.08  | 53.68  | 6.54  | 76.05  |   |
|   | 0.39  | 31.97  | 1.34  | 23.61  | 1.37  | 23.82  | 0.70  | 8.14   |   |
|   | 0.03  | 2.46   | 0.98  | 17.27  | 0.95  | 16.60  | 0.70  | 8.14   |   |
|   | 0.12  | 9.84   | 0.60  | 10.49  | 0.34  | 5.90   | 0.66  | 7.68   |   |
|   | 19.39 |        | 18.21 |        | 19.35 |        | 32.66 |        |   |
|   | 15.56 |        | 13.06 |        | 15.12 |        | 32.91 |        |   |
|   | 24.07 |        | 19.59 |        | 21.57 |        | 17.20 |        |   |
|   | 55.69 |        | 56.00 |        | 54.24 |        | 56.45 |        |   |
|   | 52.17 |        | 41.29 |        | 28.22 |        | 56.41 |        |   |

2018

13.06%

2.06

19.59%

1.98

18.21%

1.14

2019 1 3

6.27

8.61%

4.71

2018

2018

2018

108



2019

2018

5,434 119  
58.69 54.32

| 3 | 2016 | 2018 | 2019 | 1      | 3      |
|---|------|------|------|--------|--------|
|   |      |      |      | 2019   | 1 3    |
|   |      |      |      | 13.01  | 58.69  |
|   |      |      |      | 12.06  | 54.32  |
| / |      |      |      | 360.19 | 389.07 |
|   |      |      |      | 1,205  | 5,434  |
| / |      |      |      | 862.47 | 907.00 |
| / |      |      |      | 320.66 | 320.37 |
| / |      |      |      | 0.3067 | 0.3201 |

2018

0.389 /

0.010 /

2018

907.00 /

320.37 /

0.320 /

2019 1 3

13.01

3.91%

862.47 /

4.78

2018

2018

2018

/



2019

342.37

5.64%

2018

2016 12 26

”

000987

46.80

41.80

5.00

2018 10 8

24.48%

11.69%



2019

2018

2018

31.19

5.18%

7.74%

11.61%

1.47

133.33%

1.11

| 4 | 2016 | 2018 | 2019 1 3 | %     |       |       |
|---|------|------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
|   |      |      | 2019 1 3 | 2018  | 2017  | 2016  |
|   |      |      | 6.27     | 31.19 | 29.65 | 26.35 |
|   |      |      | 5.05     | 25.51 | 23.92 | 17.75 |
|   |      |      | 0.84     | 3.62  | 3.36  | 3.18  |
|   |      |      | 0.34     | 1.41  | 1.47  | 1.40  |
|   |      |      | 0.46     | 2.00  | 1.72  | 1.65  |
|   |      |      | 0.31     | 1.47  | 0.63  | 2.42  |
|   |      |      | 0.93     | 3.05  | 2.52  | 7.19  |
|   |      |      | 0.93     | 3.14  | 2.49  | 7.19  |
|   |      |      | 0.80     | 1.02  | 2.02  | 5.87  |
|   |      |      | 19.39    | 18.21 | 19.35 | 32.66 |
|   |      |      | -        | 4.83  | 4.64  | 9.76  |
|   |      |      | 1.85     | 2.42  | 4.80  | 13.71 |

2018

3.05

3.14

1.46

2019 1 3

6.27

8.61%

4.71

0.84

1.96

0.92

0.80



2019

2018

2018

2018

4.23

15.57%

1.63

5.00

2019 1 3

-0.09

0.04

2019 3

4.80

1.20

3.60

| 5 | 2016 | 2018 | 2019 1 3 | %    |       |       |
|---|------|------|----------|------|-------|-------|
|   |      |      | 2019 1 3 | 2018 | 2017  | 2016  |
|   |      |      | -0.09    | 4.23 | 5.01  | 8.45  |
|   |      |      | 0.04     | 1.63 | -6.40 | -1.64 |
| / |      |      | -0.17    | 9.34 | 14.16 | 29.25 |
| / |      |      | -0.15    | 7.66 | 10.14 | 18.11 |
|   |      |      | 0.04     | 1.86 | 2.68  | 0.87  |

2018

2018

31.22

70.50



2019

2018

2018

52.85

117.33%

5.00

| 6 | 2016 | 2018 | 2019 | 1     | 3     |
|---|------|------|------|-------|-------|
|   |      |      | 2019 | 1     | 3     |
|   |      |      |      | 9.43  | 52.85 |
|   |      |      |      | 8.92  | 47.83 |
|   |      |      |      | 15.60 | 46.15 |
|   |      |      |      | 15.20 | 42.54 |



2019

2018

28.07

7.48%

| 7 | 2016 | 2018  | 2019   | 3      |        |       |        |       | %      |
|---|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
|   |      | 2019  | 3      |        | 2018   |       | 2017   |       | 2016   |
|   |      | 97.66 | 100.00 | 103.04 | 100.00 | 91.99 | 100.00 | 91.86 | 100.00 |
|   |      | 29.37 | 30.07  | 35.24  | 34.20  | 21.36 | 23.22  | 24.98 | 27.19  |
|   |      | 18.01 | 18.44  | 24.75  | 24.03  | 11.58 | 12.59  | 14.88 | 16.20  |
|   |      | 3.09  | 3.17   | 3.07   | 2.98   | 3.14  | 3.41   | 3.5   | 3.81   |
|   |      | 6.11  | 6.25   | 6.23   | 6.05   | 5.86  | 6.37   | 6.07  | 6.61   |
|   |      | 68.30 | 69.93  | 67.80  | 65.80  | 70.63 | 76.78  | 66.89 | 72.81  |
|   |      | 26.33 | 26.96  | 26.02  | 25.25  | 29.76 | 32.36  | 29.52 | 32.14  |
|   |      | 30.02 | 30.74  | 28.07  | 27.24  | 30.34 | 32.99  | 32.48 | 35.35  |

2018

1.92

1.28

0.64

1.86%

4.53%

| 8 | 2018 |       |      |       | % |
|---|------|-------|------|-------|---|
|   |      |       |      |       |   |
|   |      | 6.23  | 1.28 | 20.55 |   |
|   |      | 24.75 | 0.64 | 2.59  |   |
|   |      | 30.98 | 1.92 | -     |   |

1 2

2018

4.23

52.85

2018

87.37



2019

2018

2018

60.64

21.67%

58.85%

9 2016 2018 2019 3



2019

| 10 | 2018  |      | %    |        |
|----|-------|------|------|--------|
|    | ≤ 1   | 1,3] | 3 5] |        |
|    | 44.93 | 3.46 | 1.95 | 50.34  |
|    | 89.24 | 6.88 | 3.88 | 100.00 |

2018      2019    3      42.40      43.20

2018

2018      47.80      28.71  
1.67

2018      87.37      60.64  
1.61

2018      EBITDA      3.31

EBITDA

2018



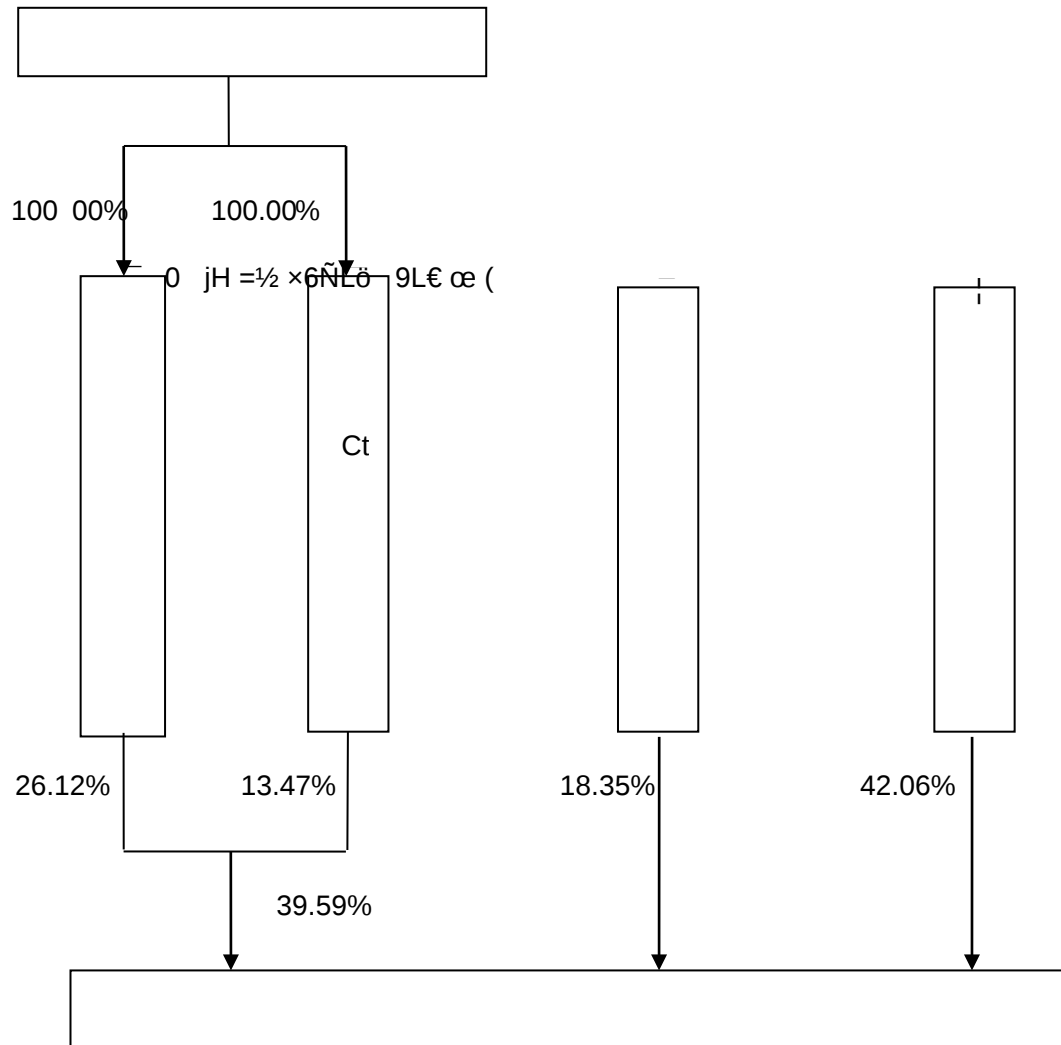
2019

AA 14 01 15 AA



1

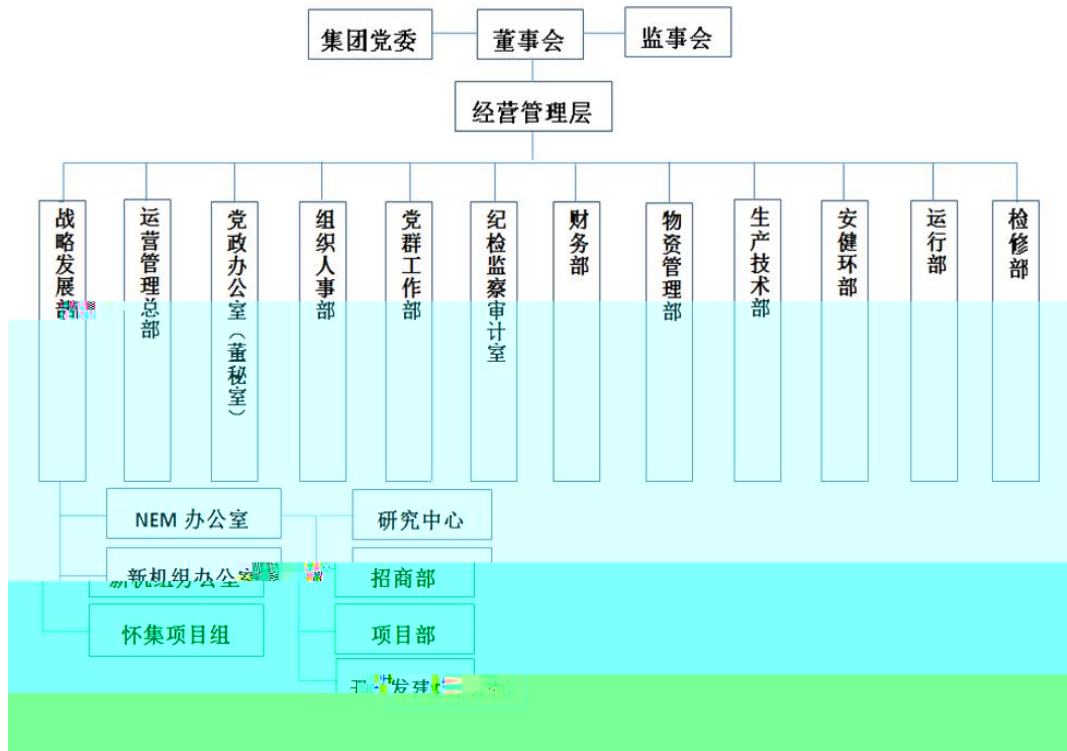
1-1 2018





2019

1-2      2018

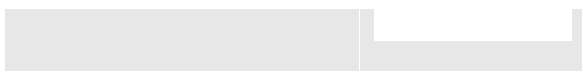




2019

2

2-1





2019

2-2

|  | 2019 1 3       | 2018           | 2017           | 2016           |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|  | 475,645        | 531,320        | 374,776        | 332,690        |
|  | 37,296         | 44,096         | 12,290         | 2,175          |
|  | 10,008         | 10,008         | 99,937         | 147,653        |
|  | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
|  | 68,951         | 75,045         | 123,578        | 157,569        |
|  | <b>544,596</b> | <b>606,365</b> | <b>498,354</b> | <b>490,260</b> |
|  | %              |                |                |                |
|  | 52.76          | 56.72          | 47.97          | 34.04          |
|  | 8.9            | 8.72           | 10.84          | 12.9           |
|  | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
|  | 8.9            | 8.72           | 10.84          | 12.9           |
|  | 1.64           | 1              | 0.67           | 0.5            |
|  | 10.17          | 9.04           | 9.63           | 8.16           |
|  | 9.29           | 8.34           | 0.11           | 4.15           |
|  | 87.34          | 87.62          | 75.2           | 67.86          |
|  | 6.85           | 7.27           | 2.47           | 0.44           |
|  | 1.84           | 1.65           | 20.05          | 30.12          |
|  | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
|  | 12.66          | 12.38          | 24.8           | 32.14          |
|  | 68,508         | 68,508         | 68,508         | 68,508         |
|  | 89,098         | 89,098         | 89,726         | 89,961         |
|  | 38,757         | 38,757         | 33,369         | 32,761         |
|  | 202,492        | 194,582        | 198,627        | 197,938        |
|  | 399,892        | 391,982        | 390,375        | 392,795        |
|  | 32,135         | 32,052         | 31,141         | 35,592         |
|  | <b>432,027</b> | <b>424,034</b> | <b>421,516</b> | <b>428,387</b> |
|  | 62,662         | 311,894        | 296,540        | 263,539        |
|  | 50,509         | 255,101        | 239,172        | 177,474        |
|  | 799            | 5,499          | 5,464          | 5,984          |

360 2,146 re W n BT 10.56 -0 0 BDC 308.04 18068.8480.4



2019

2-3

|  | 2019<br>1 3 | 2018   | 2017   | 2016   |
|--|-------------|--------|--------|--------|
|  |             |        |        |        |
|  | 3,146       | 14,775 | 6,272  | 24,191 |
|  | 9,296       | 30,549 | 25,203 | 71,906 |
|  | -22         | 802    | -311   | -36    |
|  | 9,274       | 31,351 | 24,893 | 71,870 |
|  | 1,281       | 21,106 | 4,653  | 13,133 |
|  | 7,993       | 10,245 | 20,240 | 58,737 |
|  | %           |        |        |        |
|  | 80.61       | 81.79  | 80.65  | 67.34  |
|  | 1.28        | 1.76   | 1.84   | 2.27   |
|  | 0.57        | 0.69   | 0.59   | 0.5    |
|  | 5.44        | 4.52   | 4.95   | 5.3    |





2019

### 3

1.  $\frac{\text{EBIT}}{\text{EBITDA}} \times 100\%$
2. EBIT
3. EBITDA EBIT
4.  $\frac{\text{EBITDA}}{\text{EBIT}} \times 100\%$
5.  $\frac{\text{EBIT}}{\text{EBITDA}} \times 100\%$
6.  $\frac{\text{EBIT}}{\text{EBITDA}} \times 100\%$
7.  $\frac{\text{EBIT}}{\text{EBITDA}} \times 100\%$
8.  $\frac{\text{EBIT}}{\text{EBITDA}} \times 100\%$
9.  $\frac{\text{EBIT}}{\text{EBITDA}} \times 100\%$
- 10.
11. +



2019

23. 
$$= \min(\sum \quad * \quad )$$

24. EBIT 
$$\text{EBIT} / \quad \text{EBIT} /$$

25. EBITDA 
$$\text{EBITDA} / \quad \text{EBITDA} /$$

26. 
$$/$$



2019

4

| AAA |  |  |
|-----|--|--|
| AA  |  |  |
| A   |  |  |
| BBB |  |  |
| BB  |  |  |
| B   |  |  |
| CCC |  |  |
| CC  |  |  |
| C   |  |  |
|     |  |  |
|     |  |  |
|     |  |  |

AAA CCC

“ + ” “ - ”